

Grade Levels:

6-8

Subject Areas:

Biology, Botany, Environmental Science, Marine Biology

Duration:

6-8 weeks, 1-2 hours initially, 5-10 minutes per day thereafter

Skills:

Problem solving, organizing, interpreting, communicating information

Effect of Sediment Mixture on Growth of SAV

(Between Tank Experiment)

Summary

Will changing the sediment mixture in the growth chambers affect SAV growth? Students set up two chambers with different sediment mixtures and measure the plants to compare their growth over the duration of the project.

Maryland Voluntary State Curriculum:

Middle School	1.A.1	Design, analyze, or carry out simple investigations and formulate appropriate conclusions based on data obtained or provided.
	1.B.1	Review data from a simple experiment, summarize the data, and construct a logical argument about the cause-and-effect relationships in the experiment.
Grade 6	3.D.1	Explain that in any particular environment, the growth and survival of organisms and species depend on the physical conditions.
	3.F.1.a	Explain that populations increase or decrease relative to the availability of resources and the conditions of the environment.

Making Connections

You are growing bay grass to plant in the Chesapeake Bay to restore habitat for many bay creatures. Bottom sediments vary throughout the Chesapeake Bay. You will simulate the growing conditions of the Chesapeake Bay in growth chambers. Does a different sediment mixture affect the growth of SAV?





Materials

Per class/group of several classes:

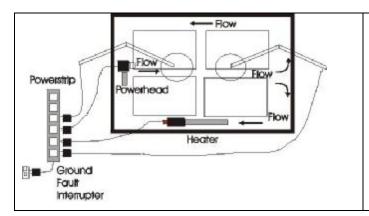
One "Bay Grasses in Classes" standard growth kit

Background

Refer to the Fact Sheets for background information about your species of SAV. Visit the Bay Grasses in Classes website at http://www.dnr.maryland.gov/bay/sav/bgic/classroom_resources.asp for additional background information.

Procedure

Set up the Growth Chambers as instructed in the protocol, labeling one Chamber "A" and using a 50/50 mix of sand and soil in each growth tray. Label the other Chamber "B" but use a 75%sand/25%soil mix in planting trays OR 75%soil/25%sand mix. See diagram below.



Chamber A = 50/50 Sediment Mixture

Chamber B = 75%sand/25%soil OR

75%soil/25%sand mix





Record the growth of the SAV weekly on the Data Log. Follow the protocol directions for all other procedures (water addition, and water quality tests).

** To submit data each week, teachers should go to the online data entry page at http://mddnr.chesapeakebay.net/bgic/loginindex.cfm. If there are any problems with entering your data online, please fax your data log to Maryland DNR at 410-260-8859. Data logs can be found in the "System Set-up and Maintenance" section of this Teachers' Guide.

Assessment/Evaluation

Students should complete the Pre-lab and Post-lab Activities included in this Teachers' Guide. Students will compare the growth rates of the plants in the two chambers by creating a line graph of their data. Students will also draw a conclusion about their experiment.







